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import java.awt.*;
import java.applet.*;

// This applet computes the value of Pi using a Monte Carlo approach
public class ComputePi extends Applet
{
    private Panel display_panel;
    private Button compute_button;
    private Panel field_panel1;
    private Panel field_panel2;
    private TextField tf_1;
    private TextField tf_2;

    public void init()
    {
        // Build the display panel
        display_panel = new Panel(new BorderLayout());

        // Build the field panel
        PanelFormat pf = new PanelFormat();
        field_panel1 = new Panel();
        pf.initializePanel(field_panel1);
        pf.Subtitle(field_panel1,"Compute Pi");
        pf.Space(field_panel1);
        tf_1 = new TextField(10);
        tf_2 = new TextField(10);
        pf.LabelField(field_panel1,new Label("Number of Monte Carlo Samples"),tf_1);

        field_panel2 = new Panel();
        compute_button = new Button("Compute Pi");
        field_panel2.add(compute_button);
        pf.LabelField(field_panel2,new Label("Value of Pi"),tf_2);

        add("Center",field_panel1);
        add("South",field_panel2);

        // Put in default data
        Integer z = new Integer(10000);
        tf_1.setText(z.toString());
    }

    // Catch events
    //-----
    public boolean action(Event event,Object obj)
    {
        Object target = event.target;

        if(target instanceof Button)
        {
            Button button = (Button)target;

            if(button == compute_button)
            {
                // Get inputs
                int n = 0;
                Integer q = null;

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boolean f = true;
try{q = Integer.valueOf(tf_1.getText()); }
catch(NumberFormatException e) {f = false;}
if(f)
    n = q.intValue();

int in_circle = 0;
double x;
double y;
double d;
for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {

    // Get a random number between 0 and 1 for x axis
    x = Math.random();

    // Get a random number between 0 and 1 for y axis
    y = Math.random();

    // Figure out distance from origin
    // square roots are time consuming, no need to do it
    //d = Math.sqrt(x*x + y*y);
    d = x*x + y*y;

    // Is the point in the circle?
    if(d <= 1.0)
        in_circle++;
}

// Compute Pi
double p = 4.0*(double)in_circle/(double)n;

// Display result
Double zd = new Double(p);
tf_2.setText(zd.toString());
}
return(true);
}
}

```