

References

- Baker, C. L., and Michael Brame. 1972. 'Global rules': A rejoinder. *Language* 48: 51-75.
- Barss, Andrew. 1986. *Chains and anaphoric dependence: On reconstruction and its implications*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Boeckx, Cedric, and Sandra Stjepanovic. 2001. Head-ing toward PF. *Linguistic Inquiry* 32: 345-355.
- Bolinger, Dwight. 1978. Asking more than one thing at a time. In *Questions*, ed. Henry Hiz, 107-150. Dordrecht: Reidel.
- Boskovic, Zeljko. 1997. *The syntax of nonfinite complementation: An economy approach*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Boskovic, Zeljko. 2002. A-movement and the EPP. *Syntax* 5: 167-218.
- Branigan, Philip. 1992. *Subjects and complementizers*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Castillo, Juan Carlos, John Drury, and Kleanthes K. Grohmann. 1999. The status of the Merge over Move preference. In *University of Maryland Working Papers in Linguistics* 8, 66-104.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1955. The logical structure of linguistic theory. Ms. Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. and MIT, Cambridge, Mass. [Revised 1956 version published in part by Plenum, New York, 1975; University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1985].
- Chomsky, Noam. 1957. *Syntactic structures*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1972. Some empirical issues in the theory of transformational grammar. In *Goals of linguistic theory*, ed. Paul Stanley Peters. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall Inc.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1973. Conditions on transformations. In *A festschrift for Morris Halle*, ed. Stephen Anderson and Paul Kiparsky, 232-286. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1977. On wh-movement. In *Formal syntax*, ed. Peter Culicover, Thomas Wasow, and Adrian Akmajian, 71-132. New York: Academic Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1980. On binding. *Linguistic Inquiry* 11: 1-46.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1981. *Lectures on government and binding*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1982. *Some concepts and consequences of the theory of government and binding*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1986a. *Barriers*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1986b. *Knowledge of language*. New York: Praeger.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1991. Some notes on economy of derivation and representation. In *Principles and parameters in comparative grammar*, ed. Robert Freidin, 417-454. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1995a. Categories and transformations. In *The minimalist program*, 219-394. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1995b. *The minimalist program*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 2000. Minimalist inquiries: the framework. In *Step by step: Essays on minimalist syntax in honor of Howard Lasnik*, ed. Roger Martin, David Michaels, and Juan Uriagereka, 89-155. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 2001. Beyond explanatory adequacy. In *MIT Occasional Papers in Linguistics* 20, 1-28.
- Chung, Sandra, William Ladusaw, and James McCloskey. 1995. Sluicing

- and Logical Form. *Natural Language Semantics* 3: 1-44.
- Craenenbroeck, Jeroen van. 2004. *Ellipsis in Dutch dialects*. Utrecht: LOT.
- Craenenbroeck, Jeroen van, and Marcel den Dikken. 2005. Ellipsis and EPP repair. Ms. Catholic University of Brussels and CUNY Graduate Center.
- den Dikken, Marcel. 1995. Binding, expletives, and levels. *Linguistic Inquiry* 26: 347-354.
- Doron, Edit. 1990. V-movement and VP-ellipsis. Ms. Hebrew University of Jerusalem.Jerusalem.
- Epstein, Samuel D., and T. Daniel Seely. 1999. SPEC-ifying the GF "subject"; eliminating A-chains and the EPP within a derivational model. Ms. University of Michigan and Eastern Michigan State University.
- Fiengo, Robert, and Robert May. 1994. *Indices and identity*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Fox, Danny, and Howard Lasnik. 2003. Successive cyclic movement and island repair: The difference between Sluicing and VP Ellipsis. *Linguistic Inquiry* 34: 143-154.
- Fukui, Naoki, and Margaret Speas. 1986. Specifiers and projection. In *MIT working papers in linguistics* 8, 128-172.
- Jayaseelan, Karattuparambil A. 1990. Incomplete VP deletion and gapping. *Linguistic Analysis* 20: 64-81.
- Johnson, Kyle. 1991. Object positions. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 9: 577-636.
- Kennedy, Christopher, and Jason Merchant. 2000. Attributive comparative deletion. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 18: 89-146.
- Kim, Jeong-Seok. 1997. *Syntactic focus movement and ellipsis: A minimalist approach*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Connecticut, Storrs.
- Kitahara, Hisatsugu. 1999. Eliminating * as a feature (of traces). In *Working minimalism*, ed. Samuel D. Epstein and Norbert Hornstein, 77-93. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Koizumi, Masatoshi. 1993. Object agreement phrases and the split VP hypothesis. In *Papers on Case and Agreement I: MIT working papers in linguistics* 18, 99-148.
- Koizumi, Masatoshi. 1995. *Phrase structure in minimalist syntax*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Lakoff, George. 1970. Global rules. *Language* 46: 627-639.
- Lakoff, George. 1972. The arbitrary basis of transformational grammar. *Language* 48: 76-87.
- Lasnik, Howard. 1995a. Last resort. In *Minimalism and linguistic theory*, ed. Shosuke Haraguchi and Michio Funaki, 1-32. Tokyo: Hituzi Syobo. [Reprinted in Howard Lasnik, *Minimalist analysis*, 120-150. Oxford: Blackwell, 1999]
- Lasnik, Howard. 1995b. A note on pseudogapping. In *Papers on minimalist syntax, MIT working papers in linguistics* 27, 143-163. [Reprinted in Howard Lasnik, *Minimalist analysis*, 151-174. Oxford: Blackwell, 1999]
- Lasnik, Howard. 1995c. Notes on ellipsis. *Forschungsschwerpunkt Allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft*. Berlin.
- Lasnik, Howard. 1995d. Verbal morphology: Syntactic structures meets the Minimalist Program. In *Evolution and revolution in linguistic theory: Essays in honor of Carlos Otero*, ed. Héctor Campos and Paula Kempchinsky, 251-275. Washington, D. C.: Georgetown

- University Press. [Reprinted in Howard Lasnik, *Minimalist analysis*, 97-119. Oxford: Blackwell, 1999].
- Lasnik, Howard. 1997. A gap in an ellipsis paradigm: Some theoretical implications. *Linguistic Analysis* 27: 166-185. [Reprinted in Minimalist investigations in linguistic theory, Howard Lasnik, 103-117. London: Routledge, 2003.]
- Lasnik, Howard. 1999a. Chains of arguments. In *Working minimalism*, ed. Samuel D. Epstein and Norbert Hornstein, 189-215. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press. [Reprinted in Minimalist investigations in linguistic theory, Howard Lasnik, 139-157. London: Routledge, 2003.]
- Lasnik, Howard. 1999b. On feature strength: Three minimalist approaches to overt movement. *Linguistic Inquiry* 30: 197-217. [Reprinted in Minimalist investigations in linguistic theory, Howard Lasnik, 83-102. London: Routledge, 2003.]
- Lasnik, Howard. 1999c. Pseudogapping puzzles. In *Fragments: Studies in ellipsis and gapping*, ed. Elabbas Benmamoun and Shalom Lappin, 141-174. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Reprinted in Minimalist investigations in linguistic theory, Howard Lasnik, 55-82. London: Routledge, 2003.]
- Lasnik, Howard. 2000. When can you save a structure by destroying it? North Eastern Linguistics Society. Georgetown University.
- Lasnik, Howard. 2001a. Derivation and representation in modern transformational syntax. In *Handbook of syntactic theory*, ed. Mark Baltin and Chris Collins, 62-88. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Lasnik, Howard. 2001b. A note on the EPP. *Linguistic Inquiry* 32: 356-362.
- Lasnik, Howard. 2001c. Subjects, objects, and the EPP. In *Objects and other subjects: Grammatical functions, functional categories, and configurationality*, ed. William D. Davies and Stanley Dubinsky, 103-121. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Lasnik, Howard. 2001d. When can you save a structure by destroying it? In *Proceedings of the North Eastern Linguistic Society* 31 Volume two, ed. M. Kim and U. Strauss, 301-320. GLSA
- Lasnik, Howard. 2002a. Clause-mate conditions. In *Proceeding of the 2002 International Conference on Korean Linguistics*, 386-393. The Association for Korean Linguistics, Seoul
- Lasnik, Howard. 2002b. Clause-mate conditions revisited. *Glot International* 6: 94-96.
- Lasnik, Howard. 2002c. Feature movement or agreement at a distance? In *Dimensions of movement*, ed. Artemis Alexiadou, Elena Anagnostopoulou, Sjef Barbiers, and Hans-Martin Gärtner, 189-208. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Lasnik, Howard. 2003. On the Extended Projection Principle. *Studies in Modern Grammar* 31: 1-23.
- Lasnik, Howard, and Myung-Kwan Park. 2003. The EPP and the Subject Condition under Sluicing. *Linguistic Inquiry* 34: 649-660.
- Lasnik, Howard, and Mamoru Saito. 1984. On the nature of proper government. *Linguistic Inquiry* 15: 235-289. [Reprinted in Essays on restrictiveness and learnability, Howard Lasnik, 198-255. Dordrecht: Kluwer, 1990.]
- Lasnik, Howard, and Mamoru Saito. 1991. On the subject of infinitives. In *Papers from the 27th Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society, Part I: The general session*, ed. Lise M. Dobrin, Lynn Nichols, and Rosa M. Rodriguez, 324-343. Chicago Linguistic Society, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

- [Reprinted in Howard Lasnik, *Minimalist analysis*, 7-24. Oxford: Blackwell, 1999]
- Lasnik, Howard, and Mamoru Saito. 1992. *Move α*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Levin, Nancy. 1978. Some identity-of-sense deletions puzzle me. Do they you? In *Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society*, 229-240. Chicago Linguistic Society, Chicago University, Chicago, Ill.
- Lobeck, Anne. 1990. Functional heads as proper governors. In *Proceedings of North Eastern Linguistic Society 20*, 348-362. GLSA, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
- Martin, Roger. 1996. *A minimalist theory of PRO and control*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Connecticut, Storrs.
- Martins, Ana Maria. 1994. Enclisis, VP-deletion and the nature of Sigma. *Probus* 6: 173-205.
- McCloskey, James. 1990. *Clause structure, ellipsis and proper government in Irish*. Syntax research center, Cowell College, University of California at Santa Cruz.
- Merchant, Jason. 1999. *The syntax of silence: Sluicing, islands, and identity in ellipsis*. Doctoral dissertation, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz.
- Merchant, Jason. 2001. *The syntax of silence: Sluicing, islands, and the theory of ellipsis*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Merchant, Jason. 2002. Swiping in Germanic. In *Studies in comparative Germanic syntax*, ed. C. Jan-Wouter Zwart and Werner Abraham, 295-321. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Murasugi, Keiko. 1991. *Noun phrases in Japanese and English*. Doctoral dissertation, Univerfsity of Connecticut, Storrs.
- Nevins, Andrew. 2004. Derivations without the Activity Condition. Ms. MIT.
- Nishigauchi, Taisuke. 1998. 'Multiple Sluicing' in Japanese and the functional nature of wh-phrases. *Journal of East Asian Linguistics* 7: 121-152.
- Ochi, Masao. 1999. Some consequences of Attract F. *Lingua* 109: 81-107.
- Oehrle, Richard. 1976. *The grammatical status of the English dative alternation*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Perlmutter, David. 1971. *Deep and surface constraints in syntax*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Perlmutter, David. 1972. Evidence for shadow pronouns in French. In *Chicago which hunt*, Chicago Linguistic Society, ed. et. al. Paul M. Peranteau, 73-105
- Postal, Paul M. 1966. A note on understood transitively. *International Journal of American Linguistics* 32: 90-93.
- Postal, Paul M. 1974. *On raising: One rule of English grammar and its theoretical implications*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Potsdam, Eric. 1996a. English verbal morphology and VP ellipsis. In *North East Linguistics Society 27*, ed. Kiyomi Kisumoto, 353-368. GLSA, McGill University
- Potsdam, Eric. 1996b. English verbal morphology and VP ellipsis. In *Proceeding of the 27th Meeting of the North Eastern Linguistic Society*. GLSA
- Richards, Norvin. 1997. *What moves where when in which language?* PhD, MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Roberts, Ian. 1998. *Have/be-raising, Move F and Procrastinate*. *Linguistic Inquiry* 29: 113-125.
- Ross, John Robert. 1967. *Constraints on variables in syntax*. Doctoral

- dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass. Published as *Infinite syntax!* Norwood, N.J.: Ablex (1986).
- Ross, John Robert. 1969. Guess who? In *Papers from the Fifth Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society*, ed. Robert I. Binnick, Alice Davison, Georgia M. Green, and Jerry L. Morgan, 252-286. Chicago Linguistic Society, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.
- Saito, Mamoru. 1994. Improper adjunction. In *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics 24: Formal approaches to Japanese linguistics*, 263-293.
- Saito, Mamoru. 2001. Genitive subjects in Japanese: Implications for the theory of empty pronouns. In *International symposium on non-nominative subjects*, ed. Peri Bhaskararao, 269-279. Tokyo: Institute for the Study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa.
- Saito, Mamoru, and Keiko Murasugi. 1990. N'-deletion in Japanese. In *University of Connecticut working papers in linguistics 3*, 87-107.
- Stjepanovic, Sandra. 2003. Multiple wh-fronting in Serbo-Croatian matrix questions and the matrix sluicing construction. In *Multiple Wh-fronting*, ed. Cedric Boeckx and Kleanthes K. Grohmann, 255-284. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Stockwell, Robert P., Paul Schachter, and Barbara H. Partee. 1973. *The major syntactic structures of English*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Takahashi, Daiko. 1994. *Minimality of movement*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Connecticut, Storrs.
- Takano, Yuji. 1998. Object shift and scrambling. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory 16*: 817-889.
- Warner, Anthony. 1986. Ellipsis conditions and the status of the English copula. In *New York papers in linguistics 12*, 153-172.
- Zubizarreta, Maria Luisa. 1982. *On the relationship of the lexicon to syntax*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass.