

Homework #4

Useful identities:

$$\cos(x) = (e^{jx} + e^{-jx})/2$$

$$\sin(x) = (e^{jx} - e^{-jx})/2j$$

$$f(|s|) = u(s)f(s) + u(-s)f(-s)$$

For the problems below, we use the notation that y is the output of a system for an input x .

- 1) Consider the continuous LTI system with Impulse Response $h(t) = u(t)e^{-at}e^{j\omega_0 t}$, $a > 0$:
 - a) For $x(t) = u(t)$, compute $y(t)$ and simplify.
 - b) For $x(t) = u(t)e^{-bt}$, $b > 0$, $b \neq a$, compute $y(t)$ and simplify.
- 2) Consider the continuous LTI system with Impulse Response $h(t) = u(t)e^{-at} \cos(\omega_0 t)$, $a > 0$:
 - a) For $x(t) = u(t)$, compute $y(t)$ and simplify.
 - b) For $x(t) = u(t)e^{-bt}$, $b > 0$, $b \neq a$, compute $y(t)$ and simplify.
- 3) Consider the continuous LTI system with Impulse Response $h(s) = e^{-a|s|}$, $a > 0$:
 - a) For $x(s) = e^{j\omega s}$, compute $y(s)$ and simplify.
 - b) For $x(s) = \cos(\omega s)$, compute $y(s)$ and simplify.
 - c) For $x(s) = \sin(\omega s)$, compute $y(s)$ and simplify.
- 4) Compute and simplify:
 - a) $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \cos(\omega t) \delta(t - t_0) dt$
 - b) $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \cos(\omega t) \delta'(t - t_0) dt$
 - c) $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \cos(\omega t) \delta''(t - t_0) dt$
 - d) $\cos(\omega t) * \delta(t)$
 - e) $\cos(\omega t) * \delta(t - t_0)$
 - f) $\cos(\omega t) * \delta'(t)$
- 5) Compute and simplify:
 - a) $e^{j\omega t} * (e^{-bt} u(t))$, $b > 0$

- b) $(e^{-at} u(t)) * (e^{-bt} u(t)), a, b > 0, a \neq b$
- c) $e^{j\omega t} * ((e^{-at} u(t)) * (e^{-bt} u(t))), a, b > 0, a \neq b$
- d) $(e^{j\omega t} * (e^{-at} u(t))) * (e^{-bt} u(t)), a, b > 0, a \neq b$
- e) $((e^{-bt} u(t)) * e^{j\omega t}) * (e^{-at} u(t)), a, b > 0, a \neq b$

6) For each of the following LTI systems, compute the impulse response h , determine its inverse impulse response h_I , and demonstrate that $h * h_I = \delta$:

- a) $y(s) = x(s - s_0) / 2$
- b) $y(t) = -\int_{-\infty}^t x(t') dt'$
- c) $y[n] = \beta \text{Diff}\{x[n]\} = \beta x[n] - \beta x[n - 1], \beta \neq 0$

7) Consider the continuous LTI system with

$$y[n] = \text{Diff}\{\text{Diff}\{x[n]\}\} = \text{Diff}\{x[n] - x[n - 1]\} = x[n] - 2x[n - 1] + x[n - 2]:$$

- a) Compute $h[n]$
- b) Prove that its inverse impulse response is $h_I[n] = (n + 1)u[n]$ by showing that $h_I[n] * h[n] = \delta[n]$
(you may want to use $(n + 1)u[n] = u[n] * u[n]$)

8) Prove that each of the following are either stable or unstable systems:

- a) $y(t) = -x(t - t_0) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t')(-\delta((t - t') - t_0)) dt'$
- b) $y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t') e^{-b(t-t')} u(t - t') dt', b > 0$
- c) $y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t') e^{-b(t-t')} dt', b > 0$
- d) $y(s) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(s') e^{-b(|s-s'|)} ds', b > 0$
- e) $y[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[k] \alpha^{-(n-k)}, |\alpha| < 1$
- f) $y[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[k] \alpha^{-|n-k|}, |\alpha| < 1$